

**USTR 2002 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS AND
IIPA ESTIMATED U.S. TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY
(in millions of U.S. dollars)
and ESTIMATED PIRACY LEVELS FOR 2000-2001**

EUROPE and C.I.S.

	Motion Pictures				Records & Music				Business Software Applications ¹				Entertainment Software				Books		TOTAL LOSSES	
	Loss		Video Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss			
			Level				Level				Level				Level					
	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000
PRIORITY FOREIGN COUNTRY																				
Ukraine (GSP)	40.0	40.0	80%	99%	170.0	200.0	85%	95%	46.7	23.7	87%	89%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	256.7	263.7
PRIORITY WATCH LIST																				
European Union	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0
Hungary	18.0	18.0	40%	40%	4.5	3.0	30%	20%	21.3	33.3	48%	51%	43.3	9.6	90%	86%	4.0	4.0	91.1	67.9
Russian Federation (GSP)	250.0	250.0	80%	90%	285.0	250.0	64%	70%	90.6	89.0	87%	88%	173.6	NA	90%	94%	48.0	48.0	847.2	637.0
WATCH LIST																				
Armenia (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.5	5.0	85%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.5	5.0
Azerbaijan	NA	NA	NA	NA	13.0	12.0	85%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13.0	12.0
Belarus	NA	NA	NA	NA	20.0	28.0	75%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20.0	28.0
Greece	10.0	10.0	15%	20%	NA	10.0	NA	15%	38.9	46.9	64%	66%	NA	38.1	NA	78%	NA	7.0	48.9	112.0
Italy	140.0	140.0	20%	20%	40.0	50.0	23%	25%	338.8	327.0	45%	46%	NA	NA	74%	65%	23.5	23.5	542.3	540.5
Kazakhstan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.0	25.0	78%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.0	25.0
Latvia	1.5	1.5	NA	75%	NA	4.0	NA	65%	4.6	NA	59%	77%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.1	5.5
Lithuania	1.5	1.5	NA	80%	7.0	7.0	85%	85%	3.9	NA	56%	76%	NA	3.5	NA	98%	NA	NA	12.4	12.0
Poland (OCR)	25.0	25.0	27%	25%	37.0	31.0	30%	30%	77.1	82.7	53%	54%	115.8	103.1	90%	85%	6.5	7.0	261.4	248.8
Romania	6.0	6.0	65%	60%	14.0	11.0	70%	55%	15.7	17.1	75%	77%	NA	6.9	95%	91%	2.0	2.0	37.7	43.0
Slovak Republic	NA	2.0	NA	20%	NA	0.5	NA	10%	8.1	5.3	46%	45%	NA	7.0	NA	85%	NA	NA	NA	14.8
Tajikistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.0	3.0	83%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.0	3.0
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	NA	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0	5.0
Uzbekistan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.0	NA	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0	30.0
COUNTRIES NOT LISTED BY USTR BUT RECOMMENDED BY IIPA																				
Bulgaria	3.0	3.0	20%	25%	3.0	NA	65%	NA	8.3	8.1	75%	78%	NA	NA	84%	NA	5.5	5.5	19.8	16.6
Czech Republic	8.0	8.0	10%	18%	8.4	3.4	48%	35%	27.7	36.2	43%	43%	54.8	45.0	90%	81%	3.0	4.5	101.9	97.1
Estonia	1.5	2.0	40%	60%	9.0	9.0	60%	60%	3.3	NA	53%	NA	NA	3.7	90%	98%	NA	NA	13.8	14.7
Georgia	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.0	5.0	86%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.0	5.0
Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.0	10.0	85%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.0	10.0
Moldova	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	6.0	86%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	6.0
TOTALS	504.5	507.0			662.4	707.9			685.0	669.3			387.5	216.9			92.5	101.5	2323.8	2202.6

Endnotes:

¹ BSA's trade loss estimates represent losses to U.S. publishers only, and differ from the BSA trade loss numbers generally released by that association which reflect losses to (a) all software publishers in that country and (b) losses to distributors/retailers in the country in question. Also note that the \$46.7 million in estimated 2001 losses by BSA for Ukraine includes Ukraine plus other CIS countries (excluding Russia).

"GSP" means a review of this country's intellectual property rights practices is currently underway at USTR.

"OCR" means a Special 301 "out of cycle review will be conducted later in 2002.