

**USTR 2002 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS AND
IIPA ESTIMATED U.S. TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY
(in millions of U.S. dollars)
and ESTIMATED PIRACY LEVELS FOR 2000-2001**

MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA

	Motion Pictures				Records & Music				Business Software Applications ¹				Entertainment Software				Books		TOTAL LOSSES	
	Loss		Video Piracy Level		Loss		Piracy Level		Loss		Piracy Level		Loss		Piracy Level		Loss		2001	2000
	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000
PRIORITY WATCH LIST																				
Egypt	15.0	15.0	35%	35%	9.2	12.0	41%	48%	14.5	10.0	58%	56%	NA	14.9	90%	94%	32.0	30.0	70.7	81.9
Israel	15.0	15.0	50%	50%	40.0	45.0	25%	30%	36.9	51.3	40%	41%	66.5	52.0	89%	NA	1.0	1.0	159.4	164.3
Lebanon (GSP petition)	8.0	8.0	80%	60%	2.0	2.0	40%	45%	1.1	1.3	79%	83%	NA	1.5	NA	96%	2.0	2.0	13.1	14.8
WATCH LIST																				
Kuwait	9.0	8.0	85%	85%	NA	3.0	50%	50%	4.5	6.6	76%	80%	NA	NA	85%	NA	2.5	2.5	16.0	20.1
Qatar	0.5	0.5	30%	25%	NA	0.2	NA	25%	2.2	3.0	78%	79%	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.2	NA	2.9	3.7
Saudi Arabia	30.0	40.0	45%	65%	12.0	8.0	42%	40%	16.4	17.7	52%	59%	115.7	28.0	83%	NA	14.0	14.0	188.1	107.7
Turkey (GSP)	50.0	50.0	40%	50%	3.5	4.0	35%	40%	22.4	78.6	58%	63%	23.7	116.2	90%	96%	27.0	28.0	126.6	276.8
NOT LISTED BY USTR BUT RECOMMENDED BY IIPA																				
South Africa	12.0	12.0	15%	10%	NA	11.0	NA	13%	32.7	44.2	38%	45%	26.1	22.4	57%	70%	19.0	21.0	89.8	110.6
TOTAL	139.5	148.5			66.7	85.2			130.7	212.7			232.0	235.0			51.7	49.5	666.6	779.9

Endnotes:

¹ BSA's trade loss estimates represent losses to U.S. publishers only, and differ from the BSA trade loss numbers generally released by that association which reflect losses to (a) all software publishers in that country and (b) losses to distributors/retailers in the country in question.

"GSP" means a review of this country's intellectual property rights practices is currently underway.

"GSP petition" means that IIPA has submitted a petition before the GSP Subcommittee for its acceptable to initiate a review.