

Index

- ; as .INI file comment character, 159
- ! as field delimiter, 128
- * denoting built-in devices in SYSTEM.INI entries, 100, 193
- ^ in WIN.INI, 171

- .2GR grabber files, 94, 290, 184, 409, 410
- [.3gr] font sections in SETUP.INF, 96
- 32-bit disk access, 193, 245, 520-523
- 386 enhanced mode Windows. *See also* Standard mode Windows; Windows 3.1
 - described, 63, 238-239
 - memory
 - expanded memory, 238, 240-243, 249
 - extended memory, 239
 - system requirements, 9, 63, 217, 420
 - virtual memory, 243-247
 - networks, 36, 370-373
 - optimizing, 260, 271
 - removing support for, 502
 - troubleshooting, 34-36, 420-422
- [386enh] section in SYSTEM.INI, 117, 193-218
- .3GR grabber files, 94, 184, 290, 409, 410
- 386MAX memory manager, 34, 93, 154, 243, 247, 373, 421
- [386 max] section in SETUP.INF, 93
- 3C505 Network Adapter Card, 375
- 3Com networks, 102, 143, 374-375
- 80286 and 80386 machines
 - files installed during Setup, 105-106,
 - memory, 228-229, 234, 247
 - system requirements, 9
- 8086 and 8088 machines, 229, 231
- 8514 display, 104-105, 139, 150, 312-314, 411

- A**
 - A20 handler, 35, 44, 118, 193, 418
 - Acer computer, 35, 418
 - Adapter card. *See* Display adapter
 - Adapter segment, 231, 240, 241, 447, 455
 - Ad Lib, *See* MIDI
 - Administrative Setup (setup /a), 72-74
 - Adobe Type Manager (ATM), 28, 32, 44, 315, 336
 - Advanced Power Management driver, 140, 150
 - All ChargeCard, 375
 - ALR computers, troubleshooting, 12
 - AMI BIOS, troubleshooting, 12
 - Anarkey, 405
 - ANSI character set, 76, 188, 310, 315, 317
 - API (application programming interface), defined, 447
 - Append utility (MS-DOS), 405, 414
 - Apple LaserWriter Plus, 333
 - Application. *See also* Non-Windows applications; Windows applications
 - defined, 284, 447
 - files copied during Windows installation, 107-108
 - running at Windows startup, 168
 - Windows vs. non-Windows, described, 284
 - Application execution error, 39
 - Application swap files, 243-244, 290

 - APPS.INF
 - content summary, 121-125
 - customizing, 133
 - editing procedure, 87
 - format, 88-89
 - non-Windows applications with PIF data in, 296-297
 - Apricot Laser printer, 325
 - ARCNet, 36, 11
 - Arial font, 113, 310, 311, 317-320
 - Artisoft LANtastic, 31, 113, 102-103, 375-377, 406
 - ASCII character set, 310
 - ASP Integrity Toolkit, 404
 - Aspect ratio, and fonts, 314
 - AST computer, troubleshooting, BIOS, 12
 - AT computer. *See* IBM AT
 - ATI display adapter, 411
 - AT&T computer, 138, 139, 149, 187-188, 418
 - Attrib command (MS-DOS), 369
 - Audio CD, troubleshooting, 49, 435
 - Austin computers, troubleshooting, 12
 - Auto-detection for Setup, troubleshooting, 401, 432
 - AUTOEXEC.BAT
 - editing, with System Editor, 161
 - modifying during Setup, 369
 - optimizing MS-DOS 5.0 configuration, 248
 - running a shared copy of Windows, 368
 - troubleshooting, 13-14, 398, 413, 416, 432
 - AutoFont Support files, 315
 - Automated Setup (setup /h), 75-81
 - Award BIOS, troubleshooting, 12

- B**
 - Backfilling and bank switching, 211, 231, 234, 447
 - Banyan VINES, 31, 102-103, 143, 150, 377-378
 - Batch Mode Setup. *See* Automated Setup
 - Baud rate, 174
 - BIOS (basic input/output system)
 - EBIOS identified in Setup, 120
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 199
 - troubleshooting, 12, 23, 37, 421
 - Bitmap files, for wallpaper, 153-154
 - Bitstream fonts, 29, 34, 315, 336, 426
 - Block devices, 34, 113
 - [Blowaway] section in SETUP.INF, 116
 - [Blue Max] section in SETUP.INF, 93
 - Bold
 - document and syntax conventions, 4, 6, 159
 - font characteristic, 310, 313
 - Boolean, as .INI entry value, 159
 - [Boot] section in SYSTEM.INI, 184-186
 - [Boot.Description] section in SYSTEM.INI, 187
 - Boot disk, creating, 13, 14, 398
 - BOOT.SYS, 406
 - Break points, 206, 213
 - Buffers
 - COM port, 196
 - data transfer, 209, 372
 - defined, 447
 - DMA, 198, 201, 208, 372

- Buffers, *continued*
 - double buffering, defined, 449
 - FIFO, 196
 - hard disk, 201
 - keyboard, 202
 - network, 208-209, 218, 372
 - non-Windows applications requirements, 190
 - permanent swap file, 210
 - printing from serial ports, 344
 - settings in CONFIG.SYS, 259
- Building-font-database message, 328-329
- C**
 - Cannot-find-file error message, 414-415
 - Canon Laser Beam printer fonts, 336-337
 - Caret (^), and filename extensions, 171
 - CD (audio) troubleshooting, 49
 - CD-ROM, 21, 119, 435-436
 - CEMM.EXE, 243, 247, 448
 - CGA display, 145, 147, 149, 150
 - Character-based interface, defined, 448
 - Character sets, 314
 - ANSI, 310, 315, 321
 - ASCII, 310
 - extended character codes, 321
 - matching screen fonts to printer fonts, 316
 - OEM, 310, 315, 321
 - Windows 3.1, 316, 317
 - Characters-per-inch (CPI), 311, 322
 - Chips and Technologies, troubleshooting, 12, 410-411
 - Chkdsk command (MS-DOS), 260
 - Clean-boot floppy, 13, 14, 398
 - Client application, defined, 353, 448
 - Clipboard
 - data formats and OLE, 355-356
 - non-Windows applications, 291
 - Clock speed, 448
 - CMOS, 12, 25, 213, 430, 448
 - Code pages
 - defined, 448
 - files in Setup, 97, 99
 - translation tables, 147, 188
 - U.S., 146, 448
 - [Codepages] section in SETUP.INF, 99
 - Code segments, kinds of, 236
 - Color, 182, 207, 222
 - [Colors] section in WIN.INI, 182
 - COMMAND.COM, for troubleshooting, 13-14
 - Command environment, 189
 - Command prompt, 448
 - Comments, in initialization files, 159
 - Communications driver, 140, 184
 - Compaq, MS-DOS version, 35, 433
 - COM port
 - in 386 enhanced mode, 206
 - buffering, 196
 - configuring, 174, 195-197
 - driver, 140, 184
 - hardware interrupts, 25, 197, 343
 - printing from, 343-345
 - ROM BIOS address conflicts, 346-348
 - troubleshooting, 19, 31, 427-428
 - Compound documents
 - Clipboard support, 354-356
 - described, 352-358, 448
 - Compound documents, *continued*
 - Edit menu commands supporting, 354, 357-358
 - File Manager support, 354-355
 - Compressed files, and installing Windows 3.1, 59
 - Computers
 - compatible with Windows 3.1, 488-494
 - identified in Setup, 117-118
 - specifying for Automated Setup, 78
 - CONFIG.SYS
 - editing, with System Editor, 161
 - network adapter cards in, 371
 - optimizing performance, 248, 259
 - troubleshooting, 13-14, 398, 413, 432
 - Context-sensitive help, 273, 277, 300
 - CONTROL.INF
 - content summary, 126-128
 - editing procedure, 87
 - format, 88-89
 - Windows installation, 77
 - CONTROL.INI, 161, 222
 - Control Panel
 - changing values in .INI files, 159
 - initialization (.INI) file, 222
 - installation information (.INF) file, 126-128
 - maintaining Windows with, 82
 - multimedia extensions, 46
 - supporting files, 151
 - CONTROL.SRC, 161
 - Conventional memory
 - described, 228-229
 - freeing, 263
 - operating problems, 44
 - specifying for PIFs, 301
 - Windows operating modes, 217, 235, 238
 - Copy command (MS-DOS), 59, 73
 - Core files (Windows), 136-137, 250-251
 - [Country] section in CONTROL.INF, 128
 - Courier font, 112, 313, 314, 317, 320, 336
 - Courier New font, 318, 320
 - CPU (central processing unit), 448
 - CTRL+ALT+DEL
 - defining behavior, in SYSTEM.INI, 204
 - when to use, 256, 294-295
 - Cursor, WIN.INI entry, 164
 - Customizing files
 - changing .INF files for
 - custom applications, 130
 - custom groups to Program Manager, 132
 - custom PIF information, 133
 - custom Setup, 128
 - creating custom installation script, 77-78
- D**
 - Data Physician Plus, 404
 - [Data] section in SETUP.INF, 90
 - Date, defining formats, 172
 - DDE (dynamic data exchange), defined, 439
 - Debugging COM ports, 19, 346-347
 - DEC Pathworks, 102, 143 150, 381, 379-382
 - Default
 - in .INI files, 159
 - printer, WIN.INI entries, 165-166
 - _DEFAULT.PIF, 285, 289, 294, 300, 305-306
 - Deleting files, 155, 500-504
 - [DelFiles] section in SETUP.INF, 107-108
 - Demand paging, 448, 451
 - Desktop, 169-170, 182, 403, 442

- [Desktop] section in WIN.INI, 169, 170
 - Destination document (OLE), 353
 - Device
 - defined in WIN.INI, 181
 - global, 201
 - synonyms in SYSTEM.INI, 183
 - Device command (MS-DOS), 264
 - Device contention, and non-Windows applications, 291
 - Device drivers. *See also* specific device driver types
 - defined, 449
 - memory management, 230
 - specifying during installation, 77-78
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 187, 204
 - troubleshooting, 10, 34, 46, 430
 - Devicehigh command (MS-DOS), 248, 264-265, 413
 - [Devices] section in WIN.INI, 181
 - [Dialog] section in SETUP.INF, 90
 - Direct Graphics Interface Standard (DGIS) display adapter, 412
 - Direct memory access. *See* DMA
 - Discardable code segment (in Windows applications), 236, 449
 - Disk cache, 416, 441, 449. *See also* SMARTDrive
 - Disk compacting utility, 245, 260
 - Diskless workstation, 74, 259, 262, 369
 - Disk partition, troubleshooting, 13-14
 - Disk space. *See also* Swap files
 - freeing by deleting files, 155, 500-504
 - TrueType requirements, 320
 - [Disks] section in SETUP.INF, 91
 - Disk swapping. *See* Swap files
 - Display adapters
 - compatible with Windows 3.1, 139, 495
 - resolutions, supported by Windows 3.1, 144-145
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 194, 198
 - troubleshooting, 20, 26, 408-420
 - Display driver
 - files, 139
 - identified in Setup, 94-96
 - optimizing performance, 260
 - SYSTEM.INI entry, 185
 - troubleshooting, 20, 27, 37, 44, 403, 408-412
 - [Display] section in SETUP.INF, 95, 129
 - DLL (dynamic-link library), 449
 - .DLL filename extension, 138
 - DMA (direct memory access)
 - buffers, 198, 201
 - defined, 449
 - EISA machines, 199
 - Micro Channel machines, 207
 - network and paging, 207
 - page addresses, 206
 - [Dontfind] section in APPS.INF, 121
 - DOS. *See* MS-DOS
 - Doscue, 405
 - DOS extender. *See* Extended memory manager
 - [Dos mouse.driver] section in SETUP.INF, 101
 - DOSX.EXE, 90, 136, 150, 290
 - Dot matrix printers, 317, 322, 340
 - Double buffering, 70, 201, 255-256, 439
 - Double-click, defining, 165
 - Doubledisk, 406
 - Downloadable soft fonts
 - changing typeface names for, 337-338
 - described, 312, 320-321, 330, 449
 - Downloadable soft fonts, *continued*
 - font installers, 140-141, 326-328
 - HPPCL, 324-330
 - page limit message, 330
 - PostScript, 336
 - TrueType installation, 320
 - DPMI (DOS Protected Mode Interface), 237, 239, 295, 449
 - Drivers. *See also* Display drivers; Keyboard drivers; Memory drivers; Mouse drivers; Multimedia drivers; Printer drivers, Sound drivers; System drivers
 - described, 136-137
 - identified in Setup, 94-97, 100-101, 113-114, 126
 - incompatible drivers, in Setup, 58, 66
 - MS-DOS drivers for use with Windows 3.1, 148
 - removing files, 500
 - requirements in UMBs, 264-266
 - switches for MS-DOS system drivers, 258
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 185
 - third-party, troubleshooting, 10, 27, 31, 399
 - virtual support files, 150
 - Windows Driver Library, 443
 - [Drivers] section in SYSTEM.INI, 187
 - .DRV (printer driver) file, 340
 - Dr. Watson, and general protection faults, 37, 434
 - DSWAP.EXE file, 150
 - DTK BIOS, troubleshooting, 12
 - Dynamic data exchange (DDE), defined, 449
 - Dynamic-link library (DLL), defined, 449, 452
- ## E
- [Ebios] section in SETUP.INF, 120
 - Editing
 - .INI and .SRC files, 159-161
 - using System Editor, 160-161
 - Edit menu commands and OLE, 357-358
 - Edit utility (MS-DOS), 160
 - EGA display device
 - driver and grabber files, 139, 149
 - fonts, 104-105, 312-314
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 199
 - troubleshooting, 27
 - virtual support files, 150
 - EGA.SYS, 148
 - EISA (Extended Industry Standard Architecture) bus machines, 197, 199, 240, 449
 - [Embedding] section in WIN.INI, 178
 - EMM. *See* Expanded memory manager
 - EMM386.EXE
 - backfilling with, 234
 - defined, 230, 449
 - deleting file, 155
 - driver, 148
 - emulating expanded memory, 228, 231, 258, 296
 - incompatibility with memory expansion board, 259
 - loading in CONFIG.SYS, 259, 264, 371
 - network issues, 273, 284
 - non-Windows applications, 238, 240, 242, 243, 296
 - optimizing performance, 266-268, 268-269
 - troubleshooting, 413-417
 - EMMExclude=
 - display driver conflicts, 411
 - excluding UMB ranges, 199-200, 204, 212, 215
 - troubleshooting UMB conflicts, 416-417, 420-421, 433
 - EMS. *See* Expanded Memory Specification
 - EMS memory. *See* Expanded memory
 - Environment variables, 189, 301
 - EPT ports, 174, 345-346
 - Error 20 message, 330
 - ESDI controllers, 421

- Etherlink, identified in Setup, 119
 - Ethernet, troubleshooting, 11, 36
 - Exec command (MS-DOS), 136
 - Expanded memory. *See also* Expanded memory managers (EMM); Expanded Memory Specification (EMS)
 - board or card, 228, 234, 237-238, 242, 296
 - described, 228-229, 235, 449
 - driver, 209
 - LIM 3.2 and 4.0 EMS, 231, *illus.* 233
 - problems with, 235
 - upper memory area, *illus.* 232
 - in Windows
 - 386 enhanced mode, 238, 240-243
 - non-Windows applications, 230, 241, 301, 303
 - standard mode, 237-238
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 194, 199-200, 209, 213, 214
 - troubleshooting, 415-417
 - Expanded memory managers (EMM). *See also* EMM386.EXE
 - 386 managers, 242-243, 456
 - backfilling and bank switching, 234
 - emulating expanded memory, 228, 230, 231, 258, 296, 449
 - ignoring third-party managers, 201
 - QEMM-386, 454, 515-518
 - troubleshooting, 23-34
 - Expanded Memory Specification (EMS), 230-235, 449, 450
 - Expanding files, 61, 152
 - Extended memory. *See also* Extended memory managers
 - described, 228-229, 450
 - requirements for
 - 386 enhanced mode, 9, 238-239, 250, 420
 - non-Windows applications, 237, 301, 303, 424
 - standard mode, 9, 235-237, 418
 - Windows, 9, 418, 420
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 194, 213-214
 - troubleshooting, 34, 424
 - Extended memory managers (XMM). *See also* HIMEM.SYS
 - defined, 450
 - drivers, 236, 418-420
 - troubleshooting, for standard mode, 418-419
 - Windows 3.1, 150, 237, 247-248
 - Windows Setup, 90
 - Extended Memory Specification (XMS), 230, 450
 - [Extensions] section in WIN.INI, 171
- F**
- FaceLift. *See* Bitstream FaceLift
 - Fastopen utility (MS-DOS), 406
 - File. *See also* specific types
 - copying
 - additional files to a user's directory, 130
 - from installation disks, 63
 - files for Windows installation, 105-108
 - corruption, 43
 - deleted in Setup, 107-108
 - deleting to free disk space, 155, 500-504
 - expanding, 17
 - filenames translated in Setup, 115
 - ignored in Setup, 121
 - miscellaneous hardware and other support files, 154
 - printing to a file, 31, 33
 - removing, 500-504
 - file= settings in CONFIG.SYS, 259
 - FILE:, WIN.INI entry, 174
 - File allocation table (FAT), 262
 - File handles, 259, 373
 - File Manager
 - changing values in .INI files, 159, 223
 - customizing, 278-279
 - initialization (.INI) files, 223
 - new features in Windows 3.1, 277
 - OLE support, 279, 354-355
 - Filename extensions
 - associated with filenames, 171
 - defined in WIN.INI, 171
 - .PIF, 287
 - Filenames
 - translated in Setup, 115
 - working with long filenames, 370
 - File Size Information, Windows Resource Kit utility, 441
 - FINSTALL.DIR file, 327-328
 - Fixed font, 144, 311, 316
 - Floppy drive, troubleshooting, 22-23, 25, 202
 - Font. *See also* Downloadable soft fonts; HPPCL printer fonts; PostScript fonts; Printer fonts
 - cartridges
 - dot-matrix printers, 322
 - HP LaserJet-compatible, 323-324
 - installing in printers, 316
 - Microsoft 1Z font cartridge, 314
 - PostScript, 336
 - converters, 27, 425
 - dot matrix printer fonts, 317, 322, 340
 - duplicate font names, 316-317
 - files, 104-105, 112, 144-147, 501
 - font families in Windows, 310
 - font matching in Windows, 316-317
 - installing, 315-316
 - kinds of
 - printer fonts, 312, 320-337
 - raster fonts, 311, 313-314
 - screen fonts, 175, 312
 - TrueType fonts, 311, 318-320
 - vector fonts, 311, 315, 317, 456
 - substituting font names, 175
 - Font cache, 318-319
 - FontEdit utility, 315
 - Font Installer, for HP LaserJet, 315-316, 321, 324-337
 - Font mapping table, 316
 - Font Metrics dialog box, 338
 - [Fonts] section in WIN.INI, 175
 - [fontSubstitutes] section in WIN.INI, 117, 175
 - .FOT file, 318
- G**
- GDI
 - .EXE file, 137, 250
 - heap, 251, 442
 - General protection (GP) faults, 27, 37-38, 431-434
 - Grabber
 - application execution error, 39
 - defined, 94, 408, 450
 - files, 148-149, 290, 292
 - identified in Setup, 96
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 184
 - troubleshooting, 26, 408-410, 423
 - Graphical user interface (GUI), defined, 450
 - Graphics adapter. *See* Display adapter
 - Graphics utility (MS-DOS), 405
 - Graphics Viewer, Windows Resource Kit utility, 440
 - Groups. *See* Program Manager group
 - [Group#] sections in SETUP.INF, 110-113, 133
 - [Groups] section in PROGMAN.INI, 220

- .GRP file, 369
- GUI (graphical user interface), 450
- H**
- Handshaking, 342, 344
- Hard disk
 - correcting interleave without reformatting, 258
 - ensuring maximum space, 263
 - interrupts, 25, 217
 - optimizing performance, 258-260
 - printing, space requirements, 30, 32
 - Stacker, 17
 - troubleshooting, 24, 34
- Hardware
 - adapters, and problems with expanded memory, 235
 - compatible with Windows 3.1, 487-498
 - creating custom Setup, 129
 - general protection faults, 37
 - manufacturer support, 482-483
 - multimedia, 47-51
 - optimizing performance, 258-259, 271
 - support files, 154
 - troubleshooting, 21-26, 35, 44, 430, 442
- Headland Technologies display adapter, 410
- Help window, WIN.INI entries, 178-179
- Helvetica font, 175, 320
- Helv font, 107, 314
- Hewlett-Packard
 - EBIOS for 80386 computer, 120, 150
 - Intellifont, disabling, 28
 - keyboard driver, 135
 - mouse driver, 139, 148
 - MS-DOS version, 35
 - plotters, 332, 427
 - Printer Control Language (HPPCL), 323
 - printer drivers, 140
 - printer fonts, 323-333
 - soft font installer files, 141
 - system driver (for HP Vectra), 138
 - Type Director, 315
 - Vectra, 138, 419
 - virtual support files, 150
- High area. *See* High memory area (HMA); Upper memory area
- High memory area (HMA)
 - defined, 228, 450
 - disabling a network's HMA option, 373
 - loading MS-DOS 5.0 into, 248, 263-264
 - troubleshooting, 413-415
- HIMEM.SYS
 - accessing extended memory, 229, 230, 236, 239
 - file, 148
 - loading in CONFIG.SYS, 259
 - optimizing, 248
 - troubleshooting, 412, 416, 418
- "Hints," for TrueType, 318
- HP DeskJet printer fonts, 331-332
- HP PaintJet printer fonts, 332
- HPPCL-compatible printers
 - driver files, 141
 - fonts, 317, 321, 323-331
 - setting up unsupported printers in Windows, 340
 - types of, 330, 331
- HPPCL printer fonts
 - described, 323
 - downloadable soft fonts
 - font summary file, 328-329
 - installing, 324
 - permanent vs. temporary downloading, 325-326
 - recovering fonts after reinstalling Windows, 326-328
 - soft font limits, 315, 330
 - font cartridges, 323-324
 - memory settings for, 323
- HP plotter printer fonts, 332
- I**
- IBM 4019 Laser Printer fonts, 337
- IBM computer
 - AT, A20 handler, 419
 - DOS LAN requester. *See* IBM computer, OS/2 LAN Server
 - MS-DOS version, 35, 433
 - OS/2 LAN Server, 102, 383
 - PC LAN Program, 102, 143, 383-384
 - PS/2 computer, 24, 25, 150, 204, 412
- IDE drive, troubleshooting, 24, 217
- [incompTSR#] sections in SETUP.INF, 113, 401
- Independent software vendor (ISV), defined, 450
- .INI file, 369
- Initialization (.INI) files. *See also* CONTROL.INI; PROGMAN.INI; SYSTEM.INI; WIN.INI; WINFILE.INI
 - content summary, 158-159
 - editing procedure, 159-161
 - format, 158, 159
 - preserving, after reinstalling Windows, 15
 - source files, 161
 - updated in Setup, 116
- [Ini.upd.*] sections in SETUP.INF, 116
- [Installable drivers] section in SETUP.INF, 114
- Installation disks, 59
- Installation information (.INF) files. *See also* APPS.INF; CONTROL.INF; SETUP.INF
 - content summary, 86-87
 - customizing, 128-133
 - editing procedure, 87
 - format, 158-159
- Installing Windows 3.1
 - Administrative Setup option (setup /a), 72-74
 - AUTOEXEC.BAT modifications, 368-369
 - Automated Setup (setup /h), 58, 74-81
 - changing values in .INI files, 159
 - creating system settings scripts for multiple systems, 76-81
 - customizing, 60-61, 74, 76-81, 128-134
 - Custom Setup, 58, 62, 64-65
 - Express Setup, 58, 62, 64
 - from floppy disks, 59
 - hardware identification, 65-66
 - installation information (.INF) file, 88-120
 - maintaining Windows with Setup, 82-83
 - MS-DOS Mode Setup, 58, 63-68, 401-402
 - Network Setup (setup /n), 73-75
 - new Setup features, 58
 - overview, 57-62
 - setting up multiple systems
- Installing Windows 3.1, *continued*

- Automated Setup option (setup /h), 72, 75-76
 - creating a system settings script, 76-81
- setting up on a network
 - Administrative Setup option (setup /a), 72-74
 - disabling pop-up service to prevent Setup failure, 370
 - Network Setup option (setup /n), 72, 74-75
 - on network server vs. workstations, 74
 - overview, 71-72
 - shared Windows files, 72-73
- setting up on a single workstation, 71
- specifying the WINDOWS directory, 64
- switches for Windows Setup command, 60
- SYSTEM.INI settings, 370-371
- technical discussion, 62-71
- troubleshooting, 9-17, 399-403
- upgrading from an earlier version, 64-65
- Windows Mode Setup, 58, 68-71, 402-403
- Insufficient memory, 43
- INT 13, 252-253, 520-522
- INT 21, 349, 350, 520-522
- Intel, snapin, 24, 386
- Intellifont. *See* Hewlett-Packard Intellifont
- International support in Windows
 - formats defined for Control Panel, 128, 172-173
 - support files, 138, 147
 - WIN.INI entries, 172-173
- Interrupts
 - 32-bit disk access, 520-522
 - COM ports, 19, 196, 197
 - defined, 451
 - floppy drives, 22
 - hard disks, 24, 217
 - keyboards, 193, 194, 203
 - list of, 25
 - memory-resident software, 202, 211
 - mouse, 18, 208
 - network, 36, 430
 - printers, 165, 213
 - system timer, 214
 - virtual machines, 201
- [Intl] section in WIN.INI, 172-173
- Invisible Software—NET/30 For Windows, 384
- I/O port, troubleshooting, 430
- [IO.*] sections in CONTROL.INF, 126-129
- IPX Upgrade utility from Microsoft, 444
- IRQ. *See* Interrupts
- ISA computers (adapter locations), 240-241, 372, 433, 441
- ISV (independent software vendor), 450
- Italic
 - document and syntax conventions, 4-6
 - font characteristic, 310, 313
- J**
- Join utility (MS-DOS), 405
- K**
- Kernel, 90, 107, 137, 250, 451
- Keyboard
 - buffer, 202
 - compatible with Windows 3.1, 495
 - defining behavior, 166
 - drivers, 97, 138, 185, 187, 202
 - identified in Setup, 97
 - interrupts, 25, 203
- Keyboard, *continued*
 - language tables, 138
- password, 204
- reboot, 204, 294-295
- tables, 98, 128, 138
- timeslicing, 202
- troubleshooting, 12, 422
- [Keyboard.drivers] section in SETUP.INF, 97
- [Keyboard] section in SYSTEM.INI, 187-188
- [Keyboard.tables] section in SETUP.INF, 98
- [Keyboard.types] section in SETUP.INF, 97, 129
- Keyname, defined, 87, 158
- L**
- Language
 - code page, 188
 - defining international usage, 173
 - drivers and libraries, 138, 147, 185
 - identified in Setup, 120
 - supported by Windows 3.1, 147, 458
 - used for Windows Setup, 91
- [Language] section in SETUP.INF, 120
- LAN Manager 348, 451, 456. *See also* specific networks
- LanSight, 405
- LANtastic. *See* Artisoft LANtastic
- Laser printers, and unsupported printer compatibility, 340
- LaserTools, 406
- LATCP DEFINE SCB command, 380
- Le Menu, 406
- LIM. *See* Expanded Memory Specification (EMS)
- [Lmouse] section in SETUP.INF, 101
- Loadhigh command (MS-DOS)
 - optimizing performance with, 248, 264-265
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 204
 - troubleshooting, 413, 416
- Local heap, 251, 451
- Lockit utility, 405
- Logitech mouse
 - driver, 139, 148, 158
 - identified in Setup, 101
 - troubleshooting, 18, 407
 - virtual support file, 150
- Lotus 1-2-3, troubleshooting, 424-425
- Lotus/Intel/Microsoft (LIM). *See* Expanded Memory Specification (EMS)
- LPT port
 - configuring, in WIN.INI, 174
 - default I/O starting locations for, 343
 - hardware interrupts, 25, 343
 - printing from, 342-343
 - troubleshooting, 31, 426-427
- LPTx.DOS
 - printing method, 31, 174, 350, 376
 - troubleshooting, 427-428
 - WIN.INI entry, 174
- LPTx.OS2. *See* LPTx.DOS
- LRU (Least Recently Used) paging, 205, 246-247
- M**
- [Machine] section in SETUP.INF, 117-118, 129
- MAP ROOT command, 388
- Math coprocessor, interrupts, 25
- MCA. *See* Micro Channel (MCA) computers
- MCI (Media Control Interface), 143, 451
- [MCI Extensions] section in WIN.INI, 177
- [MCI] section in SYSTEM.INI, 189
- Measures, defining formats, 172
- Media files, 177

- Media Player, troubleshooting, 47, 437
- Mem command (MS-DOS)
troubleshooting with, 413, 417, 420
viewing system memory, 229-230, 264
- Memory. *See also* 386 enhanced mode memory; Expanded memory; Extended memory; High memory area (HMA); Memory drivers; Standard mode memory; Upper memory area; Virtual memory
conventional memory, 228, 260, 263, 448
DPMI vs. VCPI specification, 247-248
excluding upper memory settings, 372
memory conflicts, 238-239
memory protection, 451
Microsoft Diagnostics utility (MSD.EXE), 229
network memory management with Windows 3.1, 370-372
non-Windows applications and PIF settings, 229, 301-305
optimizing performance, 258-259, 262
out-of-memory errors, 43
overview, 228-229
relative addresses of different kinds of, 229
requirements, 9, 249-250
types of, 228-229
viewing, in your system, 229
Windows system resources, 250-251
- Memory drivers, 230
- Memory expansion board, 258-259
- Memory managers, 229, 230, 373. *See also* Expanded memory managers; Extended memory managers; Virtual Memory Manager (VMM)
- Memory-resident software. *See* TSRs
- Micro Channel (MCA) computers
changing memory settings for network, 372
COM port settings, 197
DMA extensions, 207-208
interrupts, 197, 433
troubleshooting, 12
- Microsoft 1Z font cartridge, 314
- Microsoft Authorized Training Centers (ATCs), 460-466
- Microsoft Certified Professional Program, 459
- Microsoft Consultant Relations Program (CRP), 458
- Microsoft Consulting Services (MCS), 452, 458
- Microsoft Diagnostics utility (MDE.EXE), 229
- Microsoft LAN Manager networks
described, 384-386
disabling expanded memory for, 385
disabling pop-up services, 386
driver, 143
identified in Setup, 102
MS-DOS LAN Manager Basic, 384
- Microsoft Network
described, 387, 452
driver, 143
equivalent for other networks, 143, 368
identified in Setup, 102
MS-Net Redirector, 247, 348
- Microsoft Product Support Download Service, 439
- Microsoft University
authorized training centers, 470-471
training programs, 468-470
- MIDI, 48, 114, 143, 150, 437
- Mirror utility (MS-DOS), 405
- Mode command (MS-DOS), 348
- Modern font, 315, 317
- Mouse. *See also* specific types
compatible with Windows 3.1, 139, 495
defining behavior, 167, 169
drivers, 139, 148, 186, 260
identified in Setup, 100-101
interrupts, 25, 208
in non-Windows applications, 26, 190, 208, 296, 424
serial mouse and COM port problems, 348
in standard mode, 192
troubleshooting, 18, 26
virtual device, 150, 208
in Windows Setup, 91
- MOUSE.COM and MOUSE.SYS, 148
- Mouse Systems mouse, 139, 150
- Movable code segment (in Windows applications), 236, 452
- MS-DOS
OEM versions and general protection faults, 433
optimizing performance, 259-260
printing to LPT ports through MS-DOS, 345-346, 426
troubleshooting, 35, 413-414
unexpected MS-DOS error #11, 423
version 5.0
compatibility with Windows 3.1, 248, 249, 269-270
device drivers for managing memory, 148, 230
loading in the high memory area, 248-249, 263-264
Windows 3.0 conflicts, 238
- MS-DOS Extender. *See* Extended memory managers (XMM)
- MS-DOS Mode Setup. *See also* Installing Windows 3.1
configuration identification routines, 65-66
described, 58, 63-68
failure, 68
MS-DOS version check, during Setup, 64
modifying SYSTEM.INI for system configuration, 66-67
setting the WINDOWS directory, 64
troubleshooting, 401-402
updating the Windows version, 64-65
- MS-DOS Prompt, 198, 287, 373
- MS-DOS system, hardware configuration, 401
- MS-NET. *See* Microsoft Network
- MS Sans Serif and MS Serif fonts, 112, 311, 313-314, 317
- Multimedia
capabilities, supported by Windows 3.1, 143
CD-ROM, 21, 436
driver files, 114, 143
SYSTEM.INI entries, 189
troubleshooting, 46-51, 434, 435-437
WIN.INI entries, 177, 179
- Multitasking. *See also* Timeslicing
defined, 448, 452, 455
demand paging and virtual memory management, 245-247
PIF Editor options, 304
problems running non-Windows applications, 373
vs. task switching, in 386 enhanced mode, 290-291
Windows vs. MS-DOS 5.0 task swappers, 249
- Music Box, troubleshooting, 49, 436
- ## N
- Named pipes, 218, 448
- NEC computer, MS-DOS version, 35
- NetBIOS, 190, 208, 209, 381, 452
- NetWare. *See* Novell NetWare
- Network; *See also* Networks and Windows 3.1; specific network types
adapter card, 371
buffers, 208, 209, 218
Network, *continued*
compatible with Windows 3.1, 143, 401-402, 495
drivers, 143, 186, 209
interrupts, 202

- printer redirection, 350
 - redirector software, and ROM BIOS data segment, 348-349
 - Token Ring, 214, 454
 - transport stacks, 371
 - virtual support files, 150
 - Network Assistant, Windows Resource Kit utility, 440
 - Networks and Windows 3.1. *See also* Network; specific network types
 - customizing Windows installation
 - modifying logon procedure to set paths, 369
 - restricting user actions, 221, 276
 - user environments, 374
 - installation information, 101-103
 - installing a shared copy of Windows
 - Administrative Setup (setup /a), 73-74
 - Automated Setup (setup /h), 76-81
 - copying Windows files to a user's directory, 130
 - forcing Network Setup option, 75, 130
 - Network Setup (setup /n), 74-75
 - procedures, 71-74
 - restoring previous connections, 177
 - IPX upgrade utility in Windows Resource Kit, 440
 - optimizing performance, 262, 370-373
 - printing, 31, 33
 - running a shared copy of Windows, 368-370, 443
 - shells, 431
 - supported networks
 - 3COM, 102, 374-375
 - Artisoft LANtastic, 102-103, 376-377
 - Banyan VINES, 102-103, 377-378
 - DEC Pathworks, 102-103, 379-382
 - IBM OS/2 LAN Server, 102-103, 383
 - IBM PC LAN Program, 102-103, 383-384
 - Invisible Software—NET/30 For Windows, 384
 - Microsoft LAN Manager, 102-103, 384-386
 - Microsoft Network, 102-103, 215, 387
 - Novell NetWare, 102-104, 387-391
 - TCS 10Net, 391
 - Ungermann-Bass Net/One, 392
 - swapping pages to a network drive, 247
 - troubleshooting
 - 386 enhanced mode, 36
 - operation, 430-431
 - printing, 31, 33, 428
 - Setup, 11, 402
 - virtual support for, 150
 - [Network] section in SETUP.INF, 101, 129
 - [Network] section in WIN.INI, 177
 - [Network_Specific] section in SETUP.INF, 103
 - [Network_Version] section in SETUP.INF, 102
 - [New.groups] section in SETUP.INF, 109
 - NewSpace, 405
 - Nonmaskable interrupts (NMI), 209, 408-409, 421
 - Nonpreemptive scheduling, 291
 - Non-Windows applications. *See also* APPS.INF; PIF Editor
 - option; PIFs (program information files)
 - defined, 284, 452
 - display updates, 217
 - error messages
 - execution error, 39
 - file-change messages, 200
 - incorrect system version, 410
 - Non-Windows Applications, *continued*
 - out-of-memory errors, 43
 - system integrity violation, 40
 - files providing support in Windows, 146, 148-149, 290, 292
 - memory for
 - expanded memory, 231, 237-238, 296
 - extended memory, 236-237, 238, 239-240, 295
 - requirements, 229
 - mouse, 18, 26, 208, 296
 - removing support for, 503
 - running in Windows 3.1, 288-293, 373
 - scrolling, 213
 - setting up, 283-288
 - SYSTEM.INI entries for, 293
 - optimizing performance, 258-262
 - tips, 294-295
 - troubleshooting, 30, 409, 423-424
- [NonWindowsApp] section in SYSTEM.INI, 189-191
- Norton utilities
 - Stacker and troubleshooting, 17
 - troubleshooting, 41, 44, 404, 405, 407
 - Not-enough-memory error message, 294
 - Novell NetWare
 - described, 387-390, 452
 - drivers and files, 143, 387, 444
 - increasing the file access limit, 389
 - NetWare Lite, setting parameters, 391
 - preparing to run with Windows, 388
 - Printer Assistant, 406
 - SETUP.INF information, 102-103,
 - troubleshooting, 31, 33, 349, 431
 - updating with Microsoft IPX Upgrade utility, 444
- ## O
- Object Linking and Embedding (OLE)
 - creating compound documents, 352-356
 - support in windows, 354-356, 360
 - troubleshooting, 45
 - WIN.INI entries, 178, 360
 - Object Packager, 355
 - OEM (original equipment manufacturer)
 - character set, 310, 315, 317
 - defined, 452
 - font, 144, 145
 - [OEMdisks] section in SETUP.INF, 91
 - OEMSETUP.INF file, 335
 - Olivetti computers, 138, 139, 149, 187-188
 - Online support services
 - bulletin board forums, 472-474
 - library services, 478
 - PC magazine forums, 475-477
 - OnTrack Disk Manager (DMDRV.BIN), 13-14
 - Operating modes. *See* 386 enhanced mode; Standard mode
 - Operating system, defined, 453. *See also* MS-DOS
 - Orientation, printing, 322
 - Out-of-memory errors, 43, 251, 289, 323, 417
- ## P
- Package, in compound documents, defined, 353, 443
 - Page fault, 243, 453
 - Page frames. *See also* Expanded memory
 - defined, 447, 453
 - memory conflicts in 386 enhanced mode, 235, 239, 240, 242
 - specifying range in SYSTEM.INI, 200, 212
 - troubleshooting, 417, 425
 - Pageswap device, 245
 - Page swapping. *See* Paging; Virtual memory
 - Page table, 206, 433
 - Paging. *See also* Virtual memory
 - buffers, 210

- described 245-246, 453, 456
 - drive, file, and disk space, 207, 210
 - maximum size, 206
 - Paradise VGA cards, troubleshooting, 410-411
 - Parallel port. *See* LPT port
 - Parity, 174
 - Password, setting up protection for a workstation, 374
 - Path, 13-14, 181, 453
 - Pathworks. *See* DEC Pathworks
 - PC-Kwik, 404
 - .PCM file, 324
 - PC-NET, 453
 - PC-NFS and Windows 3.1, 519
 - PC Tools,
 - Stacker and troubleshooting, 17
 - troubleshooting, 17, 22, 42, 44, 404, 407
 - Peak/DM BIOS, troubleshooting, 12
 - Pen Windows, 506-514
 - Permanent swap file, 210, 211, 260, 262
 - .PFM file, 325, 326
 - Phoenix Cascade BIOS, 12, 419
 - PIF Editor options, 301-305
 - .PIF filename extension, 287
 - PIFs (program information files). *See also* APPS.INF; Non-Windows applications; PIF Editor options
 - changing icons in Program Manager, 287-288
 - modifying, 133, 305-306
 - overview, 299-300
 - setting up PIF
 - after Windows installation, 286, 373
 - during Windows installation, 121-125, 285-286
 - from application manufacturer, 287
 - [PIF] section in APPS.INF, 122-125, 133
 - Pipe (|), in .INI parameters, 159
 - Plotters
 - fonts, 315, 317, 321, 332
 - setting up unsupported printers in Windows, 340
 - Plus Hardcard, troubleshooting, 24, 422
 - Pointing devices, 129, 139, 485. *See also* Mouse
 - [Pointing device] section in SETUP.INF, 100, 129
 - Point size, font characteristic, 310, 315, 318, 453
 - Pop-up messages (network), 73, 370
 - Ports, 174, 180. *See also* COM port; LPT port
 - PostScript printers
 - cartridges, 336
 - described, 335-336
 - drivers, 141-142
 - fonts, 317, 333, 335-336
 - printing error information, 336
 - specifying virtual memory, 334
 - troubleshooting, 30, 426-427, 429
 - TrueType, 333-334, 335
 - unsupported printers in Windows, 340
 - Preemptive scheduling, 291
 - Printer. *See also* Printer fonts; specific printers
 - compatible with Windows 3.1, 140-142, 496-498
 - drivers, 27, 126-128, 140-142, 500-501
 - interrupts, 213
 - specifying during Setup, 80
 - troubleshooting, 30-33, 427-429
 - TrueType compatibility, 27, 318, 425
 - Printer cartridge metrics (.PCM) file, 324
 - Printer fonts. *See also* specific printers and printer types
 - character sets for, 321
 - defined, 312, 320
 - dot matrix printers, 322
 - HP-compatible printers, 323-333
 - PostScript printers, 333-336
 - printable screen fonts, 312, 320, 322, 453
 - Printer ports. *See also* COM port; LPT port
 - port entries in the ROM BIOS data segment, 346-348
 - troubleshooting, LPTx.DOS method, 345-346
 - .WIN.INI entries, 180, 181
 - [PrinterPorts] section in WIN.INI, 180
 - Printer Setup, 159, 315, 321
 - Printing
 - determining Windows printing method, 349
 - network, 177, 350
 - setting up unsupported printers, 340-341
 - technical issues related to, 339-349
 - troubleshooting, 30-33, 426-429
 - Print Manager, 168
 - [Progman.groups] section in SETUP.INF, 110, 132
 - PROGMAN.INI
 - contents, 219-221
 - modifying for custom user environments on networks, 374
 - preserving, after reinstalling Windows, 15
 - Program information files (PIFs). *See* PIFs
 - Program Manager. *See also* Program Manager groups
 - changing values in .INI files, 159
 - customizing, 132, 272-274, 276
 - initialization (.INI) file, 219-221
 - maintaining Windows with, 83
 - restricting user action, 221
 - Program Manager groups
 - created during Setup, 109-111
 - customized, 132, 220, 273-274
 - setting up shared groups, on networks, 274-275, 374
 - [Programs] section in WIN.INI, 181
 - Protected mode, 150, 239-240, 454
 - Pyro!, 407
- ## Q
- QEMM-386 expanded memory manager
 - 386 enhanced mode support, 243, 247
 - described, 454, 515-518
 - networks, 373
 - troubleshooting, 34, 421, 517-518
 - Quadtel BIOS, troubleshooting, 12
- ## R
- RAM drive,
 - creating a RAM disk, 230
 - during Setup, 70
 - optimizing performance, 259
 - swap files with, 245
 - TEMP variable on diskless workstations, 262, 369
 - troubleshooting, 418-419
 - RAMDRIVE.SYS, 148, 259, 265
 - Random access memory (RAM), described, 228
 - Raster fonts, 145, 311, 313-315, 317, 454
 - README files
 - choosing not to install, 79
 - compound documents, 353
 - files for, 154, 443
 - Read-only files on network, 73, 369
 - Real mode, and Windows 3.1, 9
 - Rebooting
 - CTRL+ALT+DEL use, 204, 256, 294-295, 432
 - defining behavior, in SYSTEM.INI, 204
 - from a batch file, 256,
 - nonmaskable interrupts, 209

- non-Windows applications, 294-295
- Windows, after installation, 71, 77, 80-81
- Reference materials, 483-486
- REG.DAT file, 359, 454
- REGEDIT.EXE, 360-365
- Registration database, 454
 - described, 359
 - installing or modifying file types, 361-363
 - restoring a deleted or corrupted registration database, 363
- Registration Info Editor
 - described, 360
 - filename extensions defined, 171
 - installing a .REG file, 361
 - modifying .REG file types, 363
 - restoring the registration database, 363
 - supporting files, 151
 - WIN.INI entries, 178
- Reinstalling Windows, 15
- Resolution
 - display, 144-145
 - printer, 314, 318, 322
- Restricting user actions, in Program Manager, 221
- [Restrictions] section in PROGMAN.INI, 221
- RIPLMEM.EXE program, 379
- Roman font, 315, 317
- ROM BIOS
 - debugging a COM port, 347-349
 - INT 17, 349
 - shadowing, 267
 - use of upper memory area, 212-213, 216, 231, *illus.* 232
- [Run] section in SETUP.INF, 90
- S**
- Screen fonts, 144-146, 175, 312
- Screen savers, 154, 168, 374
- Script font, 315, 317
- SCSI
 - adapter card (ADAPtec 1540B), 380
 - drive, 24, 421, 520
- SDK (Windows Software Development Kit), 454
- Segmentation, for Windows code, 256, 456
- Semicolon, as comment character, 159
- Serial communications port. *See* COM port
- Server
 - database, 448
 - file, 450
 - network, 177, 454
 - print, 453
- Server applications (OLE), 353, 454-455
- [Settings] section in PROGMAN.INI, 219
- Setup. *See* Installing Windows 3.1; Windows Resource Kit disk setup; Windows Setup
- SETUP.EXE file, and installing Windows on a local drive, 66
- SETUP.INF
 - checking during Setup, 64
 - content summary, 88-89
 - customizing, 128-133
 - editing procedure, 87
 - format, 88-89
- SETUP.INF, *continued*
- sections
 - copy-files sections for applications, 107-108
 - copy-files sections for Windows, 105-106
 - display driver, 94
 - fonts, 112
 - general installation, 89
 - incompatible driver, 113
 - keyboard and code pages, 97
 - mouse driver, 100
 - network installation, 101-103
 - Program Manager groups, 109-111
 - system configuration, 117
 - system fonts, 104
 - Windows installation, 64, 77
- [Setup] section in SETUP.INF, 89
- SETUP.SHH file, 76-77
- Setup switches
 - setup /a, 73-74
 - setup /h, 75-76
 - setup /i, 65, 401
 - setup /n, 11, 74-75
 - setup /t, 400
 - summary, 60
- Shadow RAM, 250
- Shadow ROM, 420, 430, 455
- Share command (MS-DOS), 368
- Shared memory, troubleshooting, 430
- Shared resources, 304, 455
- Shell command (MS-DOS), 260
- [Shell] section in SETUP.INF, 94
- Shortcut keys, defined in PIFs, 302-303
- SideKick, 407
- Small Font, 112, 310, 314, 317
- SMARTDrive 3.x, *illus.* 252
- SMARTDrive 4.0
 - described, 252-256, 439
 - double buffering, *illus.* 253, 255-256
 - installation of, 70
 - optimizing Windows performance, 230, 259
 - Stacker, 17, 256
 - troubleshooting, 416, 421-422
 - viewing switches, 258
- SMARTDrive Monitor, Windows Resource Kit utility, 441
- SMARTDRV.EXE, 148
- SoftCraft WYSIFonts, 315
- Soft fonts. *See* Downloadable soft fonts
- SoftIce Debugger, 404
- Sound
 - drivers on Windows Resource Kit, 443
 - files, 154
 - troubleshooting, 48-51
 - WIN.INI entries, 179
- SoundBlaster, files identified in Setup, 114
- Sound Recorder, troubleshooting, 51, 436
- [Sound] section in WIN.INI, 179
- Source document, for OLE, 355
- [Special_adapter] section in SETUP.INF, 119
- Speedfxr, 407
- Speedstor, troubleshooting, 13-14
- Spooler, 168, 455
- SQL (Structured Query Language), 455
- Stacker, 13-14, 17, 66, 244, 256
- Stack overflow error, 422
- Stacks, in CONFIG.SYS, 422
- Standard mode Windows. *See also* 386 enhanced mode
 - Windows; Windows 3.1
 - described, 63, 235
 - memory
 - conventional memory, 235
 - expanded memory, 236-238
 - extended memory, 235-237
 - system requirements, 9, 63, 410

- optimizing performance, 260
- removing support for, 502
- troubleshooting, 44, 418-419, 423
- [Standard] section in SYSTEM.INI, 191-192
- Startup directory, specifying in PIF Editor, 301
- Startup group, 58, 220
- Startup requirements, for Windows, 249-250
- Stop-bits, 174
- Subst command (MS-DOS), 390, 407
- SuperPrint, troubleshooting, 32
- SuperVGA, troubleshooting, 20, 411, 421
- Swap disk, for non-Windows applications, 191
- Swapdisk memory manager, 230
- SWAPFILE.EXE, file deleted in Setup, 107
- Swap files
 - changing size and location of, 244
 - creating, for virtual memory, 238, 244
 - non-Windows applications using, 290, 521-522
 - permanent, 210, 211, 244-245, 260, 262
 - temporary, 207, 210, 244
 - Virtual Memory Manager, 243-244
- Swappable code segment (in Windows applications), 236
- Swapsize, defined, 236
- Switches, command-line
 - Mem command (MS-DOS), 229-230
 - MS-DOS system drivers, 258
 - PIF Editor options, 301
 - Setup, 60
 - Windows, 249
- Symbol font, 112, 314, 317, 318, 333
- System
 - configuration specified in Setup, 117-120, 401-402
 - modifying settings during Setup, 65-66
 - requirements, 9, 418, 420
- System Editor, 160-161
- System events, WIN.INI entries, 179
- System font, 104, 144-145, 312-315
- SYSTEM.INI
 - contents, 183-218
 - content summary, 183
 - entries for
 - 386 enhanced mode performance, 271
 - conventional memory, 238, 250
 - disabling expanded memory, 241
 - hardware configurations, 66-67, 271
 - network performance, 272, 370-371
 - standard mode performance, 238
 - virtual memory, 246
 - preserving entries, after reinstalling Windows, 15
 - source file (SYSTEM.SRC), 66, 161
 - updates defined in Setup, 116
 - Windows 3.1 changes, 162-163
 - Windows installation changes, 66, 77
- System integrity violation, 40
- System Information screen, *illus.* 66, 77
- System memory, displaying current use, 442
- System Resource Monitor, Windows Resource Kit utility, 442
- System resources, 250-251, 442
- System screen fonts. *See* System font
- [System] section in SETUP.INF, 117-120, 129
- System settings script, 75-81
- SYSTEM.SRC, 77, 161
- SYSTEM subdirectory
 - defined, 58
 - files defined for Setup, 93, 127
- T**
 - Tandon, troubleshooting, 12
 - Task Manager
 - defined, 290, 373
 - specifying, 186
 - SYSTEM.INI entry, 186
 - vs. Windows Task List, 248, 249
 - WIN.INI entry, 164
 - TCS 10Net, 102, 391
 - TEMP directory, 369
 - TEMP environmental variable
 - "clean boot" disk, 398
 - optimizing performance, 262-263
 - printing requirements, 427
 - setting RAM drive as, 259
 - troubleshooting, 13-14, 427
 - Windows on a network, 369, 427
 - Temporary swap file
 - described, 243-244
 - optimizing performance on a network, 260, 262
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 207, 210
 - Terminal font, 144, 313, 317
 - Texas Instruments Graphics Architecture (TIGA) display
 - adapter, 412
 - Third-party
 - memory managers, 269-270
 - soft fonts, 316
 - task manager, 272
 - Thunder Board (Media Vision), files identified in Setup, 114
 - TIGA display driver, 139, 150, 412
 - Time
 - defining formats, 172
 - interrupts, 25, 214, 215, 373
 - synchronizing with CMOS clock, 213
 - Time-out settings, for printer ports, 180
 - Timer (MCI driver), 114, 143
 - Timer interrupts, 214, 215, 373
 - Timeslicing
 - between Windows and non-Windows applications, 291-292
 - defined, 455
 - keyboard, 422
 - PIF Editor options, 304
 - virtual machines, 207
 - Windows applications, 217-218
 - Times New Roman font, 113, 310-311, 317-318, 320
 - Tms Rmm font, 107, 314
 - Token Ring networks, 214
 - TopDesk, Windows Resource Kit utility, 442
 - Toshiba computer, 12, 412, 419
 - Training, 466-467, 468-471. *See also* Microsoft Authorized Training Centers (ATCs); Microsoft Certified Professional Program; Microsoft University
 - [Translate] section in SETUP.INF, 115
 - Translation buffers, 239
 - controlling mapping in upper memory, 239, 241, 242
 - freeing conventional memory, 268-269
 - Transmission retries, 169
 - Transport stack, 371
 - Trantor (TSCSI.SYS), 407
 - Troubleshooting
 - 386 enhanced mode, 420-422
 - creating a "clean boot" disk, 398
 - desktop configuration, 403
 - display problems, 408
 - EMS memory problems, 235, 237, 415-417
 - fonts, 425

- general protection faults, 431-433
 - MS-DOS configuration problems, 413-414
 - multimedia, 434
 - networks, 430-431
 - non-Windows applications, 423-425
 - printing, 426-429
 - Setup, 399-403
 - standard mode, 418-419
 - strategy, 396-398
 - TSRs, 400, 404-407
 - UMB conflicts, 237
 - TrueType
 - benefits, 318
 - Canon printers, 337
 - changing typeface names, 337-338
 - described, 311, 318-320
 - disk space, memory, and speed, 319-320
 - files, 113, 146, 318
 - HPPCL printers, 323
 - IBM 4019 laser printers, 337
 - installing more fonts, 315
 - number of fonts on a system, 320
 - PostScript printers, 333-335
 - printer support, 316, 317, 319
 - troubleshooting, 27, 425-426
 - using in Windows applications, 319, 320
 - WIN.INI entries, 176
 - [TrueType] section in WIN.INI, 176
 - Tseng Labs display adapter, 410
 - TSRs (terminate-and-stay resident software)
 - described, 239, 294, 455
 - optimizing performance, 259, 261
 - identified in Setup, 113, 401, 404
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 202, 211, 214
 - troubleshooting
 - general protection faults, 37, 432
 - in Setup, 10, 13-14, 66, 400-401, 404
 - in Windows, 404-407, 414
 - .TTF file, 318
 - Typeface, defined, 310
- U**
- Underscore (_), as indicator of compressed files, 59
 - Ungermann-Bass
 - network card, 392
 - XNS transport stack, 384
 - Universal printer driver, 318, 321-322, 330
 - Unrecoverable application error (UAE), local reboot, 204
 - [Update.files] section in SETUP.INF, 115
 - Upper memory area. *See also* Upper memory blocks (UMBs)
 - conflicting uses of, in 386 enhanced mode, 242
 - described, 228-233, 237-238
 - illus.*, 229, 232, 233
 - placing translation buffers in, 241
 - troubleshooting, 414, 415-417
 - Upper memory blocks (UMBs)
 - controlling, in 386 enhanced mode, 242
 - defined, 237, 455
 - dual display adapters, 198
 - excluding ranges, 199-200, 204, 212, 215, 416-417
 - illus.*, 415
 - mapping, 242
 - optimizing use of, 263-266, 266-268
 - troubleshooting for
 - 386 enhanced mode, 420-421
 - general protection faults, 433
 - networks, 430
 - non-Windows applications, 425
 - USER
 - .EXE file, 137, 250
 - heap, 250-251, 442
 - User groups, listed by location, 479-481
 - User interface, defined, 450
 - User name, specifying in Windows Setup, 77, 79
 - [User] section in SETUP.INF, 92
 - .USP file, 325
- V**
- Vaccine, 404
 - VAR (value-added reseller), defined, 456
 - VCPI (Virtual Control Program Interface), 237, 247, 295, 456
 - VDefend, 404
 - VDNET.386 virtual device driver, 381
 - Vector fonts, 145, 311, 315, 317, 456
 - VGA
 - driver and grabber files, 139, 149
 - font files, 104-106, 312-314
 - memory addresses, 216
 - troubleshooting, 20, 26, 409-412, 424
 - virtual support file, 150
 - Video memory
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 212, 216
 - troubleshooting, 424, 425
 - Video Seven VGA
 - driver and grabber files, 139, 149
 - troubleshooting, 403, 410, 412
 - virtual support file, 150
 - Viralert, 404
 - Virex-PC, 404
 - Virtual COM Driver, 196
 - Virtual device, 150, 456
 - Virtual Display Driver (VDD), 94, 102, 408, 410
 - Virtual DMA Services, 255-256
 - Virtual Hard Disk (VHD), 34, 422
 - Virtual Keyboard Device (VKD), 204
 - Virtual machine (VM)
 - addresses for applications, 215, 453
 - COM port interrupt processing, 196
 - described, 239
 - device drivers in, 204
 - idle interrupts, 201
 - memory
 - allocation, 211, 213-214
 - expanded memory, 213-214
 - extended memory, 213-214, 239
 - printer interrupts, 213
 - read-write requests, 209
 - SYSTEM.INI entries, 193, 196, 205, 207, 213-214
 - timeslicing, 207, 291
 - Virtual memory
 - 32-bit disk access, 520-523
 - 386 enhanced mode, 243-247
 - creating swap files for, 244-245
 - defined, 453, 456
 - demand paging, 245-247, 448
 - management of, 243, 245-247
 - optimizing, 245, 520-523
 - pages, page swapping, and page table, 230, 245, 245-246
 - PostScript printer requirements, 334
 - swapping pages to network drive not recommended, 247
 - Virtual Memory Manager (VMM), 206, 230, 243, 245-246
 - Virtual Mouse Device (VMD), 100

- VirusSafe, 404
- VMM. *See* Virtual Memory Manager (VMM)
- VT320 terminal emulator application, 380
- W**
- Wallpaper, 153, 154, 170
- Wave audio, 114, 154, 437
- Western Digital
 - 32-bit disk access and 1003 controller standard, 520, 523
 - Ethercard Plus, 388
 - troubleshooting, 11, 34, 36
- WIN386.EXE file, 136, 150, 245
- WIN.COM, 11, 68, 136-137, 152
- [Win.*] copy-file sections in SETUP.INF, 108-109, 130-131
- Win command switches, 249
- Window (on screen)
 - running non-Windows applications in a, 292-293
 - WIN.INI entries, 164-169, 178-179
- Windows 2.x, troubleshooting, 432
- Windows 3.1. *See also* 386 enhanced mode Windows; Standard mode Windows; Windows applications; Windows Setup
 - compatibility with MS-DOS 5.0, 269-270
 - configuration, troubleshooting, 403-417
 - foreign language versions, 458
 - maintaining Windows
 - on a network, 369-370
 - using Setup, 82
 - minimum installation, 504
 - MS-DOS 5.0 configuration for, 248-249, 261
 - new features in
 - 32-bit disk access, 520-523
 - Character Map, 321
 - File Manager features, 277
 - icons, 288
 - multimedia, 135
 - network features, 368
 - Object Linking and Embedding, 352
 - PIFs, 285
 - printing, 278
 - Program Manager features, 273
 - Setup, 58
 - SMARTDrive 4.0, 252-256
 - swap file features, 244
 - system registration database, 359-363
 - TrueType fonts, 311, 318-320
 - universal printer driver, 318, 321-322
 - upper memory management, 243
- Windows 3.1, *continued*
 - optimizing performance
 - adjusting UMBs, 263-266, 266-269
 - hardware, 258-260
 - MS-DOS, 259-260
 - network, 262
 - Windows configuration, 260
- Windows applications
 - custom installation, 130
 - defined, 284, 456
 - files, 151-152
 - removing, 500
 - troubleshooting, 43
- WINDOWS directory
 - defined, 58
 - files copied to by Setup, 92, 130
 - installing Windows in, during Setup, 77-78
 - personal vs. shared, 368
 - setting during installation, 64
- Windows Driver Library, 478
- Windows files
 - core files, 136, 137
 - deleting, 155, 500-504
 - driver files, 136-143
 - font files, 144-146
 - MS-DOS support files, 148-150
 - overview, 135-136
 - Windows applications and related files, 151-155
- Windows for Pens, 506-514
- Windows help files, 152, 503
- [Windows Help] section in WIN.INI, 178-179
- Windows Mode Setup
 - checking for SMARTDrive, 70
 - completing Setup, 71
 - custom application installation, 69-70
 - first stages of, 58, 68
 - system files update, 70
 - troubleshooting, 402-403
 - updating from earlier Windows version, 71
- Windows Resource Directory
 - hardware support, 482-483
 - online services, 472-478
 - reference materials, 483-486
 - training services, 458-471
 - user groups, 479-481
- Windows Resource Kit disk
 - downloading, 439
 - installing a sound driver file, 444
 - Microsoft IPX upgrade utility, 444
 - README files, 443
 - setup, 444
 - utilities described, 440-442
 - Windows Driver Library, 443, 444
- [Windows] section in SETUP.INF, 93
- [Windows] section in WIN.INI, 164-169

Windows Setup. *See also* Installing Windows 3.1
Administrative Setup option (setup /a), 72-74
Automated Setup (setup /h), 58, 75-81
Custom Setup, 58, 64-65
Express Setup, 58, 64
MS-DOS Mode Setup, 58, 63-68, 401-402
Network Setup (setup /n), 73-75
overview, 58-63
setup-related files, 152-153
shell, 94
switches for Windows Setup command, 60
technical discussion, 62-71
troubleshooting, 9-17, 399-403
Windows Mode Setup, 58, 68-71, 402-403
Windows shell, 272-276, 277-279
[Windows.system *] sections in SETUP.INF, 93
Windows Technical Support Library, 478
[Winexec] section in SETUP.INF, 90
WINFILE.INI, 223
Wingding (TrueType font), 146
WIN.INI
changes in the system registration database, 354
content, 163-182
content summary, 163
preserving, after reinstalling Windows, 15
size, 163
source file (WIN.SRC), 16, 77, 161
substituting screen fonts in, 335
Windows 3.1 changes, 116, 161-162
Windows installation changes, 77

WinOldApp file, 148, 290, 292, 423
WIN.SRC, 16, 77, 161
WINSTART.BAT file, 261
Workstations, network, 71, 75, 456
.WPD (Windows PostScript Definition) file, 335
Wyse computer, 12, 419

X

X.25 network communications protocol, defined, 456
XGA display driver, 139, 150, 380
XGAAIDOS.SYS, 406
XMM. *See* Extended memory managers (XMM)
XMS. *See* Extended Memory Specification
XMS memory. *See* Extended memory

Z

Zenith, troubleshooting, 12, 35